Stoichiometry Practice Problems

Name:

1. How many moles of sodium bromide could be produced from 0.172 moles of bromine, based upon the following equation:

 $Br_2 + NaI \longrightarrow NaBr + I_2$

2. How many moles of oxygen would be needed to produce 79.60 moles of sulfur trioxide, based upon the following equation:

 $SO_2 + O_2 \longrightarrow SO_3$

- 3. Calculate the volume occupied by 16.3 moles of nitrogen gas at STP.
- 4. How many moles of fluorine gas are contained in a 0.269 L container at STP?
- 5. Find the volume of nitrogen dioxide gas that could be produced from 71.11 L of nitrogen gas according to the following chemical equation (assume all gases are at STP):

 $N_2 + O_2 \longrightarrow NO_2$

6. What volume of oxygen difluoride is needed to produce 1.54 L of hydrogen fluoride gas according to the following chemical equation (assume all gases are at STP):

 $OF_2 + H_2 \longrightarrow H_2O + HF$

7. How many formula units of calcium oxide can be produced from 4.9×10^5 molecules of oxygen gas, based upon the following equation:

 $Ca + O_2 \longrightarrow CaO$

8. How many atoms of aluminum will react with 1.33×10^{24} atoms of sulfur, based upon the following equation:

 $Al + S \longrightarrow Al_2S_3$

9. What volume of fluorine gas at STP could be produced by the decomposition of 9.22×10^{25} molecules of phosphorus oxyfluoride, based upon the following equation:

 $POF_3 \longrightarrow P_4 + O_2 + F_2$

10. Calculate the volume of chlorine gas at STP that will be needed to react with 7.15×10^{23} atoms of iron, based upon the following equation:

 $Fe + Cl_2 \longrightarrow FeCl_3$

11. Determine the mass of mercury needed to produce 29.8 g of mercury (I) oxide, according to the following chemical equation:

 $Hg + O_2 \longrightarrow Hg_2O$

- 12. How many grams of water will be produced if 1.18 g of hydrogen gas reacts with oxygen, according to the following chemical equation:
 - $H_2 + O_2 \longrightarrow H_2O$
- 13. What volume of chlorine gas at STP can be produced by the decomposition of 73.0 g of hydrogen chloride, given the following reaction:

HCl \longrightarrow H₂ + Cl₂

14. Find the number of grams of sulfur that can be produced when 1.87 L of oxygen gas at STP is also produced when sulfur trioxide decomposes, given the following reaction:

 $SO_3 \longrightarrow S + O_2$

15. How many formula units of sodium chloride will be produced by the reaction of 40.3 g of chlorine gas with sodium, according to the following reaction:

 $Na + Cl_2 \longrightarrow NaCl$

16. How many atoms of silver are need to react with 531.8 g of iodine to produce silver iodide, according to the following reaction:

 $Ag + I_2 \longrightarrow AgI$